Note – if you are not sure, to add a comment, click '**where**' on the document you are making the comment about, click on the '**Review**' tab, then click on the '**New Comment**' option.

# Developer's Pack National Occupational Standards

# for

# Steelfixing (Construction)

## Project 2019

VR166, VR534, VR535, VR811

Development Legend Initial proposed changes - Red 1<sup>st</sup> Meeting – Green 2<sup>nd</sup> Meeting – Blue 3<sup>rd</sup> Meeting – <u>Red underlined</u> 4<sup>th</sup> Meeting – <u>Green underlined</u> 5<sup>th</sup> Meeting – <u>Blue underlined</u> Suggestions from other occupational representatives in red italics



October 2019

## Contents

Revised and new NOS:

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Nb: All proposed 'generic template' changes from existing NOS highlighted in red. Some of these are related to the look/style of the NOS, as above; most are changes that most construction occupations have felt are appropriate to knowledge, understanding and skills. They may or may not be applicable to a particular NOS. Where I believe you may have a choice to make, I have made a 'comment', otherwise, I would anticipate that you would probably want to accept the proposed change.

Much of this standard will appear to be the same or similar to other standards, but it should be considered in the context of the particular standard. The core standards, covering construction generally, used to derive the core units of the VQ (NVQ/SVQ) relate to:

VR641 – Conform to general workplace health, safety and welfare

VR642 – Conform to productive practices

VR643 – Move, handle or store resources

Knowledge, understanding and skills specific to the standard I have highlighted in orange. You will need to consider in particular whether being able to meet the standard (in addition to the more general aspects) would currently demonstrates an effective worker, ie does it remain 'fit for purpose'. OR has the occupation changed, so that the standard needs changing?



### **Overview**

This standard is about

- 1 interpreting information
- 2 adopting safe and healthy working practices
- 3 selecting materials, components and equipment
- 4 preparing, cutting and bending reinforcement steel to standard shapes using recognised codes

This standard is about cutting and bending steel reinforcement to shape prior to fixing in-situ or prefabricating reinforcing steel sections; interpreting information, adopting safe, healthy and environmentally responsible work practices, selecting and using materials, components, tools and equipment

This standard is for people working in the occupational area of steelfixing and can be used by operatives, supervisors and managers



# Performance criteria

You must be able to:

- P1 interpret the given information relating to the work and resources to confirm its relevance
- P2 comply with the given, relevant legislation and official guidance to carry out your work and maintain safe and healthy work practices
- P3 select the required quantity and quality of resources for the methods of work
- P4 comply with organisational procedures to minimise the risk of damage to the work and surrounding area
- P5 comply with the given contract information to carry out the work efficiently to the required specification
- P6 complete the work within the allocated time, in accordance with the programme of work



Knowledge and understanding You need to know and understand:		ormance Criteria 1 rpretation of information the organisational procedures developed to report and rectify inappropriate information and unsuitable resources, and how they are implemented the types of information, their source and how they are interpreted the organisational procedures to solve problems with the information and why it is important they are followed
	Perf	ormance Criteria 2
	Safe	work practices
You need to know and	K4	the level of understanding operatives must have of information for
understand:		relevant, current legislation and official guidance and how it is applied
	K5	the types of fire extinguishers and how and when they are used
		note: this has been added as a 'template' change to NOS for most
		occupations. Those supporting in the draft for VR811 (fixing
		reinforcement steel to complex designs) considered that this should not
		be added. As such, I have 'crossed through' this.
	K6	how emergencies should be responded to and who should respond
	K7	the organisational security procedures for tools, equipment and
		personal belongings
	K8	what the accident reporting procedures are and who is responsible for making the report
	K9	why, when and how health and safety control equipment should be
		used
	K10	how to comply with environmentally responsible work practices to meet
		current legislation and official guidance
	Perf	ormance Criteria 3
	Sele	ction of resources
You need to know and	K11	the characteristics, quality, uses, sustainability, limitations and defects
understand:		associated with the resources and how defects should be rectified



- K12 how the **resources** should be used and how any **problems** associated with the **resources** are reported
- K13 the organisational procedures to select **resources**, why they have been developed and how they are used
- K14 the **hazards** associated with the **resources** and **methods of work** and how they are overcome



	Performance Criteria 4
	Minimise the risk of damage
You need to know and	K15 how to <b>protect work</b> from damage and the purpose of protection
understand:	K16 why disposal of waste should be carried out safely and how it is
	achieved
	Performance Criteria 5
	Meet the contract specification
You need to know and	K17 how methods of work, to meet the specification, are carried out and
understand:	problems reported
	K18 how maintenance of tools and equipment is carried out
	Performance Criteria 6
	Allocated time
You need to know and	K19 what the <b>programme</b> is for the work to be carried out in the estimated,
understand:	allocated time and why deadlines should be kept



### **Additional Information**

Scope/range

related to

performance

criteria

### **Performance Criteria 1**

 interpretation of drawings, specifications, schedules, bending schedules (as VR811) method statements, risk assessments and manufacturers' information related to the work to be carried out

### Performance Criteria 2

- 2 avoidance of risk by complying with the given information relating to the following
  - 2.1 methods of work
  - 2.2 safe use of health and safety control equipment
  - 2.3 safe use, storage and handling of materials
  - 2.4 safe use and storage of tools and equipment
  - 2.5 specific risks to health

### **Performance Criteria 3**

- 3 selection of resources associated with own work
  - 3.1 materials, components and fixings
  - 3.2 tools and equipment

### Performance Criteria 4

- 4 protection of the work and its surrounding area from damage
- 5 maintain a clear and tidy work space minimise damage and maintain a clean work space
- 6 disposal of waste in accordance with current legislation

### **Performance Criteria 5**

- 7 demonstration of work skills to measure, mark out, cut and bend
- 8 use and maintain hand tools, portable power tools and ancillary equipment
- 9 cut and bend reinforcement steel to given working instructions to standard shapes using recognised codes by the use of at least one of the following
  - 9.1 hand bending machines
  - 9.2 power bending machines

### Performance Criteria 6

10 completion of own work within the estimated, allocated time to meet the



needs of other occupations and/or client



### Scope/range related to knowledge and understanding

#### **Disposal of waste**

1 environmental responsibilities, organisational procedures, manufacturers' information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Emergencies

- 2 operative's response to situations in accordance with organisational authorisation and personal skills when involved with
  - 2.1 fires, spillages, injuries
  - 2.2 emergencies relating to occupational activities

### **Fire extinguishers**

3 water, CO2, foam, powder and their uses note: this 'knowledge requirement' has been added as a 'template' change to NOS for most occupations. Those supporting in the draft for VR811 (fixing reinforcement steel to complex designs) considered that this should not be added. As such, I have 'crossed through' this.

#### Hazards

4 those identified by risk assessment, method of work, manufacturers' technical information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Health and safety control equipment

- 5 identified by the principles of protection for occupational use, types and purpose of each type, work situations and general work environment
  - 5.1 collective protective measures
  - 5.2 personal protective equipment (PPE)
  - 5.3 respiratory protective equipment (RPE)
  - 5.4 local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

### Information

6 drawings, specifications, site instructions, specifications, (added in VR811) schedules, bending schedules (removed in VR811) method statements, risk assessments, manufacturers' information, oral/written information, current regulations and official organisational guidance associated with cutting and bending steel reinforcement to shape

### Legislation and official guidance

7 this relates to the operative's responsibilities regarding potential accidents



and health hazards and the environment whilst working in the workplace, below ground level, in confined spaces, at height, with tools and equipment, with materials and substances, with movement and / storage of materials and by manual handling and mechanical lifting

#### Maintenance

8 operative care of hand tools, and/or portable power tools and ancillary equipment

#### Methods of work

- 9 application of knowledge for safe and healthy work practices, procedures and skills relating to the method/area of work and materials used to:
  - 9.1 extract details from steel fixing drawings (hardcopy, digital and Bbuilding linformation Mmodelling)
  - 9.2 complete work to agreed quality criteria
  - 9.3 identify grades of steel
  - 9.4 work to given tolerance
  - 9.5 measure, mark out, cut and bend reinforcement steel standard shapes using recognised codes
  - 9.6 use hand bending machines and power bending machines
  - 9.7 incorporate reinforcement coupler and continuity systems
  - 9.8 provide information for Building Information Modelling (BIM)
  - 9.9 recognise and determine when specialist skills and knowledge are required and report accordingly
  - 9.10 determine specific requirements for structures of special interest, traditional build (pre 1919) and historical significance (as VR811, not considered relevant in steelfixing)
  - 9.11 identify and follow the installation quality requirements (as VR811, covered by 9.2 and 9.5)
  - 9.12 work with, around and in close proximity to plant and machinery???
  - 9.13 direct and guide the operations and movement of plant and machinery (as VR811, steelfixer would not be expected to do this)
  - 9.14 use hand tools, portable power tools and equipment
  - 9.15 work at height
  - 9.16 use access equipment
- 10 team work and communication



11 needs of other occupations associated with cutting and bending steel

#### **Problems**

- 12 those arising from information, resources and methods of work
  - 12.1 own authority to rectify
  - 12.2 organisational reporting procedures

### Programme

- 13 types of progress charts, timetables and estimated times
- 14 organisational procedures for reporting circumstances which will affect the work programme

### **Protect work**

15 protect work against damage from general workplace activities, other occupations and adverse weather conditions

#### Resources

- 16 materials, components and equipment relating to types, quantity, quality, sizes and the sustainability of standard and/or specialist:
  - 16.1 reinforcement steel
  - 16.2 bending machines (hand or machine operated)
  - 16.3 hand tools, and/or portable power tools and equipment
- 17 confirm resources and materials conform with the specification
- 18 methods of calculating quantity, length, area and wastage associated with the method/procedure to cut and bend reinforcement steel

### Security procedures

19 site, workplace, company, and operative and vehicles (as VR811, not standard for steelfixer)



Developed by	ConstructionSkills
Version number	34
Date approved	January 2013
Indicative review date	January 2018
Validity	Current
Status	Original
Originating organisation	ConstructionSkills
Original URN	VR166
Relevant occupations	Construction and Building Trades
Suite	Steelfixing (Construction)
Key words	Hand-bending; Power-bending; Machine bending; Recognised-codes; Reinforcing-steel



### **Overview**

- This standard is about
- 1 interpreting information
- 2 adopting safe and healthy working practices
- 3 selecting materials, components and equipment
- 4 installing in situ, reinforcing steel or prefabricated reinforcing steel sections for concrete structures

This standard is about fixing in-situ reinforcement steel and prefabricated reinforcing steel sections for concrete structures; interpreting information, adopting safe, healthy and environmentally responsible work practices, selecting and using materials, components, tools and equipment

This standard is for people working in the occupational area of steelfixing and can be used by operatives, supervisors and managers



# Performance criteria

You must be able to:

- P1 interpret the given information relating to the work and resources to confirm its relevance
- P2 comply with the given, relevant legislation and official guidance to carry out your work and maintain safe and healthy work practices
- P3 select the required quantity and quality of resources for the methods of work
- P4 comply with organisational procedures to minimise the risk of damage to the work and surrounding area
- P5 comply with the given contract information to carry out the work efficiently to the required specification
- P6 complete the work within the allocated time, in accordance with the programme of work



Knowledge and			
understanding	Performance Criteria 1		
	Interpretation of information		
You need to know and	K1	the organisational procedures developed to report and rectify	
understand:		inappropriate information and unsuitable resources, and how they are	
		implemented	
	K2	the types of information, their source and how they are interpreted	
	K3	the organisational procedures to solve <b>problems</b> with the information	
		and why it is important they are followed	
	Perf	ormance Criteria 2	
	Safe	e work practices	
You need to know and	K4	the level of understanding operatives must have of information for	
understand:		relevant, current legislation and official guidance and how it is applied	
	K5 K6	the types of fire extinguishers and how and when they are used note: this has been added as a 'template' change to NOS for most occupations. Those supporting in the draft for VR811 (fixing reinforcement steel to complex designs) considered that this should not be added. As such, I have 'crossed through' this. how <b>emergencies</b> should be responded to and who should respond	
	K0 K7		
	Γ(	the organisational <b>security procedures</b> for tools, equipment and	
	K8	personal belongings what the accident reporting procedures are and who is responsible for	
	NO	making the report	
	K9	why, when and how health and safety control equipment should be	
	113	used	
	K10	how to comply with environmentally responsible work practices to meet	
	IX IO	current legislation and official guidance	
	Porf		
	Performance Criteria 3 Selection of resources		
You need to know and	K11	the characteristics, quality, uses, sustainability, limitations and defects	
understand:	IX11	associated with the <b>resources</b> and how defects should be rectified	
	K40		
	r 12	how the <b>resources</b> should be used and how any <b>problems</b> associated	

with the **resources** are reported



	K13	the organisational procedures to select <b>resources</b> , why they have been
		developed and how they are used
	K14	the hazards associated with the resources and methods of work and
		how they are overcome
	Perf	ormance Criteria 4
	Mini	mise the risk of damage
You need to know and	K15	how to protect work from damage and the purpose of protection
understand:	K16	why disposal of waste should be carried out safely and how it is
		achieved
	Perf	ormance Criteria 5
	Meet	t the contract specification
You need to know and	K17	how methods of work, to meet the specification, are carried out and
understand:		problems reported
	K18	how maintenance of tools and equipment is carried out
	Perf	ormance Criteria 6
	Allo	cated time
You need to know and	K19	what the <b>programme</b> is for the work to be carried out in the estimated,
understand:		allocated time and why deadlines should be kept



### **Additional Information**

### Scope/range related to performance criteria

### **Performance Criteria 1**

1 interpretation of drawings, specifications, schedules, bending schedules (as VR811), method statements, risk assessments and manufacturers' information related to the work to be carried out

### **Performance Criteria 2**

- 2 avoidance of risk by complying with the given information relating to at least three of the following
  - 2.1 methods of work
  - 2.2 safe use of health and safety control equipment
  - 2.3 safe use of access equipment
  - 2.4 safe use, storage and handling of materials
  - 2.5 safe use and storage of tools and equipment
  - 2.6 specific risks to health

### **Performance Criteria 3**

- 3 selection of resources associated with own work
  - 3.1 materials, components and fixings
  - 3.2 tools and equipment

### **Performance Criteria 4**

- 4 protection of the work and its surrounding area from damage
- 5 maintain a clear and tidy work space minimise damage and maintain a clean work space
- 6 disposal of waste in accordance with current legislation

### **Performance Criteria 5**

- 7 demonstration of work skills to sort, measure, mark out, fit, position and secure
- 8 use and maintain hand tools, portable power tools and ancillary equipment
- 9 installation in situ, of reinforcement steel or prefabricated sections of reinforcement steel to given working instructions in order to form at least four of the following concrete structures
  - 9.1 beams
  - 9.2 bases



- 9.3 columns
- 9.4 slabs
- 9.5 staircases
- 9.6 walls

### **Performance Criteria 6**

10 completion of own work within the estimated, allocated time to meet the needs of other occupations and/or client



### Scope/range related to knowledge and understanding

### **Disposal of waste**

1 environmental responsibilities, organisational procedures, manufacturers' information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Emergencies

- 2 operative's response to situations in accordance with organisational authorisation and personal skills when involved with
  - 2.1 fires, spillages, injuries
  - 2.2 emergencies relating to occupational activities

### **Fire extinguishers**

3 water, CO2, foam, powder and their uses note: this 'knowledge requirement' has been added as a 'template' change to NOS for most occupations. Those supporting in the draft for VR811 (fixing reinforcement steel to complex designs) considered that this should not be added. As such, I have 'crossed through' this.

#### Hazards

4 those identified by risk assessment, method of work, manufacturers' technical information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Health and safety control equipment

- 5 identified by the principles of protection for occupational use, types and purpose of each type, work situations and general work environment
  - 5.1 collective protective measures
  - 5.2 local exhaust ventilation (LEV)
  - 5.3 personal protective equipment (PPE)
  - 5.4 respiratory protective equipment (RPE)

### Information

6 drawings, specifications, site instructions, specifications, (added in VR811) schedules, bending schedules (removed in VR811) method statements, risk assessments, manufacturers' information, oral/written information, current regulations and official organisational guidance associated with fixing steel reinforcement in-situ

### Legislation and official guidance

7 this relates to the operative's responsibilities regarding potential accidents



and health hazards and the environment whilst working in the workplace, below ground level, in confined spaces, at height, with tools and equipment, with materials and substances, with movement and  $\neq$  storage of materials and by manual handling and mechanical lifting

#### Maintenance

8 operative care of hand tools, and/or portable power tools and ancillary equipment



### Methods of work

- 9 application of knowledge for safe and healthy work practices, procedures and skills relating to the method and area of work and materials used to:
  - 9.1 extract details from steel fixing drawings (hardcopy, digital and Bbuilding linformation Mmodelling)
  - 9.2 complete work to agreed quality criteria
  - 9.3 identify grades of steel
  - 9.4 work to given tolerance
  - 9.5 fix steel in situ for horizontal and vertical elements
  - 9.6 relate shaped steel to bending schedules
  - 9.7 identify sequence of fixing
  - 9.8 identify integration and interface with embedded items
  - 9.9 prepare mesh and steel bar for in situ installation
  - 9.10 prepare prefabricated steel sections for in situ installation
  - 9.11 install mesh, steel bar, spacers, cover block and ties in situ
  - 9.12 position chairs, cover blocks and spacers
  - 9.13 secure reinforcement steel in situ
  - 9.14 secure prefabricated sections of reinforcement steel in situ
  - 9.15 incorporate reinforcement coupler and continuity systems
  - 9.16 move and position steel
  - 9.17 sort, store and protect steel and fixings
  - 9.18 provide information for Building Information Modelling (BIM)
  - 9.19 recognise and determine when specialist skills and knowledge are required and report accordingly
  - 9.20 determine specific requirements for structures of special interest, traditional build (pre 1919) and historical significance (as VR811)
  - 9.21 identify and follow the installation quality requirements (as VR811)
  - 9.22 work with, around and in close proximity to plant and machinery
  - 9.23 direct and guide the operations and movement of plant and machinery (as VR811)
  - 9.24 use hand tools, portable power tools and equipment
  - 9.25 work at height
  - 9.26 use access equipment



- 10 team work and communication
- 11 needs of other occupations associated with installing in-situ, reinforcement steel or prefabricated reinforcement steel sections

#### **Problems**

- 12 those arising from information, resources and methods of work
  - 12.1 own authority to rectify
  - 12.2 organisational reporting procedures

#### Programme

- 13 types of progress charts, timetables and estimated times
- 14 organisational procedures for reporting circumstances which will affect the work programme

#### **Protect work**

15 protect work against damage from general workplace activities, other occupations and adverse weather conditions

### Resources

- 16 materials, components and equipment relating to types, quantity, quality sizes and the sustainability of standard and/or specialist:
  - 16.1 pre-cut and bent components, reinforcement steel, tie wire and spacers
  - 16.2 hand tools, and/or portable power tools and equipment
- 17 confirm resources and materials conform with the specification
- 18 methods of calculating quantity, length, area and wastage associated with the method/procedure to install reinforcement steel or prefabricated reinforcement steel in situ

#### Security procedures

19 site, workplace, company, and operative and vehicles (as VR811)



Developed by	ConstructionSkills
Version number	<del>2</del> -3
Date approved	January 2013
Indicative review date	January 2018
Validity	Current
Status	Original
Originating organisation	ConstructionSkills
Original URN	VR534
Relevant occupations	Construction and Building Trades
Suite	Steelfixing (Construction)
Key words	Steelwork; Prefabricated; Reinforcing; Reinforcement; Concrete-structures; Beams; Bases; Columns; Slabs; Staircases; Walls



### **Overview**

This standard is about

- 1 interpreting information
- 2 adopting safe and healthy working practices
- 3 selecting materials, components and equipment
- 4 prefabricating reinforcing steel for concrete structures
- 5 bracing and preparing prefabricated sections of reinforcement steel for lifting and movement to installation

This standard is about prefabricating reinforcement steel sections for concrete structures, bracing and preparing prefabricated sections of reinforcement steel for lifting and movement to installation, interpreting information, adopting safe, healthy and environmentally responsible work practices, selecting and using materials, components, tools and equipment

This standard is for people working in the occupational area of steelfixing and can be used by operatives, supervisors and managers



# Performance criteria

You must be able to:

- P1 interpret the given information relating to the work and resources to confirm its relevance
- P2 comply with the given, relevant legislation and official guidance to carry out your work and maintain safe and healthy work practices
- P3 select the required quantity and quality of resources for the methods of work
- P4 comply with organisational procedures to minimise the risk of damage to the work and surrounding area
- P5 comply with the given contract information to carry out the work efficiently to the required specification
- P6 complete the work within the allocated time, in accordance with the programme of work



Knowledge and understanding	Perf	ormance Criteria 1
	Inte	rpretation of information
You need to know and understand:	K1	the organisational procedures developed to report and rectify inappropriate <b>information</b> and unsuitable <b>resources</b> , and how they are implemented
	K2	the types of information, their source and how they are interpreted
	K3	the organisational procedures to solve <b>problems</b> with the <b>information</b>
		and why it is important they are followed
	Perf	ormance Criteria 2
	Safe	e work practices
You need to know and understand:	K4	the level of understanding operatives must have of information for
understand.		relevant, current legislation and official guidance and how it is applied
	K5	the types of fire extinguishers and how and when they are used (as VR811)
	K6	how emergencies should be responded to and who should respond
	K7	the organisational <b>security procedures</b> for tools, equipment and personal belongings
	K8	what the accident reporting procedures are and who is responsible for making the report
	K9	why, when and how <b>health and safety control equipment</b> should be used
	K10	how to comply with environmentally responsible work practices to meet
		current legislation and official guidance
	Perf	ormance Criteria 3
	Sele	ection of resources
You need to know and understand:	K11	the characteristics, quality, uses, sustainability, limitations and defects
andorotaria.		associated with the <b>resources</b> and how defects should be rectified
	K12	how the <b>resources</b> should be used and how any <b>problems</b> associated
		with the <b>resources</b> are reported



	K13	the organisational procedures to select <b>resources</b> , why they have been developed and how they are used
	K14	the hazards associated with the resources and methods of work and
		how they are overcome
	Perfe	ormance Criteria 4
	Mini	mise the risk of damage
You need to know and understand:	K15	how to protect work from damage and the purpose of protection
understand.	K16	why disposal of waste should be carried out safely and how it is
		achieved
	Perfe	ormance Criteria 5
	Meet	the contract specification
You need to know and understand:	K17	how methods of work, to meet the specification, are carried out and
understand.		problems reported
	K18	how maintenance of tools and equipment is carried out
	Perfe	ormance Criteria 6
	Alloc	cated time
You need to know and	K19	what the <b>programme</b> is for the work to be carried out in the estimated,
understand:		allocated time and why deadlines should be kept



### **Additional Information**

### Scope/range related to performance criteria

### **Performance Criteria 1**

1 interpretation of drawings, specifications, schedules, bending schedules (as VR811) method statements, risk assessments and manufacturers' information related to the work to be carried out

### **Performance Criteria 2**

- 2 avoidance of risk by complying with the given information relating to at least five of the following
  - 2.1 methods of work
  - 2.2 safe use of health and safety control equipment
  - 2.3 safe use of access equipment
  - 2.4 safe use, storage and handling of materials
  - 2.5 safe use and storage of tools and equipment
  - 2.6 specific risks to health

### **Performance Criteria 3**

- 3 selection of resources associated with own work
  - 3.1 materials, components and fixings
  - 3.2 tools and equipment

### **Performance Criteria 4**

- 4 protection of the work and its surrounding area from damage
- 5 minimise damage and maintain a clean work space maintain a clear and tidy work space
- 6 disposal of waste in accordance with current legislation

### **Performance Criteria 5**

- 7 demonstration of work skills to measure, mark out, fit, position, brace and secure
- 8 use and maintain hand tools, portable power tools and ancillary equipment
- 9 prefabricate reinforcement steel sections to given working instructions
  - 9.1 bases
  - 9.2 columns
  - 9.3 beams
  - 9.4 slabs



- 9.5 walls
- 10 incorporate at least two of the following into prefabricated steel sections
  - 10.1 temporary construction bars
  - 10.2 bracing
  - 10.3 lifting points

### **Performance Criteria 6**

11 completion of own work within the estimated, allocated time to meet the needs of other occupations and/or client



### Scope/range related to knowledge and understanding

#### **Disposal of waste**

1 environmental responsibilities, organisational procedures, manufacturers' information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Emergencies

- 2 operative's response to situations in accordance with organisational authorisation and personal skills when involved with
  - 2.1 fires, spillages, injuries
  - 2.2 emergencies relating to occupational activities

### Fire extinguishers ????

### 3 water, CO2, foam, powder and their uses (as VR811)

#### Hazards

4 those identified by risk assessment, method of work, manufacturers' technical information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Health and safety control equipment

- 5 identified by the principles of protection for occupational use, types and purpose of each type, work situations and general work environment
  - 5.1 collective protective measures
  - 5.2 personal protective equipment (PPE)
  - 5.3 respiratory protective equipment (RPE)
  - 5.4 local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

### Information

6 drawings, specifications, site instructions, specifications, (added in VR811) schedules, bending schedules (removed in VR811) method statements, risk assessments, manufacturers' information, oral/written information, current regulations and official organisational guidance associated with prefabricating reinforcement steel sections

### Legislation and official guidance

7 this relates to the operative's responsibilities regarding potential accidents and health hazards and the environment whilst working in the workplace, below ground level, in confined spaces, at height, with tools and equipment, with materials and substances, with movement/ and storage of



materials and by manual handling and mechanical lifting

#### Maintenance

8 operative care of hand tools and/or portable power tools and ancillary equipment



### Methods of work

- 9 application of knowledge for safe and healthy work practices, procedures and skills relating to the method/area of work and materials used to:
  - 9.1 prefabricate reinforcement from pre-cut and bent components to form sections for bases, columns, beams, slabs and walls
  - 9.2 extract details from steel fixing and temporary works drawings (hardcopy, digital and building information modelling)
  - 9.3 complete work to agreed quality criteria
  - 9.4 identify grades of steel
  - 9.5 work to given tolerance
  - 9.6 follow construction sequence including temporary works design
  - 9.7 fix prefabricated reinforcement steel sections for horizontal and vertical elements
  - 9.8 form associated wire ties
  - 9.9 identify other fixings, clamps, U bolts
  - 9.10 fix, secure and remove temporary construction bars
  - 9.11 fix and secure bracing for section movement
  - 9.12 fix and secure lifting points for section movement
  - 9.13 incorporate embedment's into prefabricated steel sections
  - 9.14 incorporate reinforcement coupler and continuity systems
  - 9.15 move and position steel
  - 9.16 sort, store and protect steel and fixings
  - 9.17 provide information for Building Information Modelling (BIM)
  - 9.18 recognise and determine when specialist skills and knowledge are required and report accordingly
  - 9.19 determine specific requirements for structures of special interest, traditional build (pre 1919) and historical significance (as VR811)
  - 9.20 identify and follow the installation quality requirements (incl above)
  - 9.21 work with, around and in close proximity to plant and machinery
  - 9.22 direct and guide the operations and movement of plant and machinery (as VR811)
  - 9.23 use hand tools, portable power tools and equipment
  - 9.24 work at height



- 9.25 use access equipment
- 10 team work and communication
- 11 needs of other occupations associated with prefabrication of reinforcement steel sections

#### Problems

- 12 those arising from information, resources and methods of work
  - 12.1 own authority to rectify
  - 12.2 organisational reporting procedures

#### Programme

- 13 types of progress charts, timetables and estimated times
- 14 organisational procedures for reporting circumstances which will affect the work programme

#### Protect work

15 protect work against damage from general workplace activities, other occupations and adverse weather conditions

#### Resources

- 16 materials, components and equipment relating to types, quantity, quality, sizes and the sustainability of standard and/or specialist:
  - 16.1 pre-cut and bent components, reinforcement steel, tie wire and spacers
  - 16.2 hand tools, and/or portable power tools and equipment
- 17 confirm resources and materials conform with the specification
- 18 methods of calculating quantity, length, area and wastage associated with the method/procedure to prefabricate reinforcement steel sections

#### Security procedures

19 site, workplace, company, and operative and vehicles (as VR811)



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Originating organisation	ConstructionSkills
Original URN	VR534
Relevant occupations	Construction and Building Trades
Suite	(Steelfixing Construction)
Key words	Steelwork; Reinforcing; Concrete-structures; Beams; Bases; Columns; Slabs; Walls; Temporary construction bars; Bracing; Lifting points



#### **Overview**

This standard is about fixing reinforcement steel in-situ to complex designs, which would include densely populated structures (less than 100mm centres, less than 100mm spacing and a minimum of 4 layers of reinforcement steel), circular, elliptical or conical structures, stairs and cast-in embedments; bracing and preparing complex prefabricated sections for lifting into place for fixing insitu; interpreting information, adopting safe, healthy and environmentally responsible work practices, selecting and using materials, components, tools and equipment

This standard is for people working in the occupational area of steelfixing and can be used by lead operatives, supervisors and managers



### **Performance criteria**

You must be able to:	P1	interpret the given information relating to the work and resources to
		confirm its relevance

- P2 comply with the given, relevant legislation and official guidance to carry out your work and maintain safe and healthy work practices
- P3 select the required quantity and quality of resources for the methods of work
- P4 comply with organisational procedures to minimise the risk of damage to the work and surrounding area
- P5 comply with the given contract information to carry out the work efficiently to the required specification
- P6 complete the work within the allocated time, in accordance with the programme of work



Knowledge and understanding	Performance Criteria 1 Interpretation of information		
You need to know and understand:	K1	the organisational procedures developed to report and rectify inappropriate <b>information</b> and unsuitable <b>resources</b> , and how they are implemented	
	K2	the types of <b>information</b> , their source and how they are interpreted	
	K3	the organisational procedures to solve <b>problems</b> with the <b>information</b> and why it is important they are followed	
	Perf	ormance Criteria 2	
	Safe	e work practices	
You need to know and understand:	K4	the level of understanding operatives must have of <b>information</b> for relevant, current <b>legislation and official guidance</b> and how it is applied	
	K5	how emergencies should be responded to and who should respond	
	K6	the organisational <b>security procedures</b> for tools, equipment and personal belongings	
	K7	what the accident reporting procedures are and who is responsible for making the report	
	K8	why, when and how <b>health and safety control equipment</b> should be used	
	K9	how to comply with environmentally responsible work practices to meet current legislation and official guidance	



	Performance Criteria 3
	Selection of resources
You need to know and understand:	K10 the characteristics, quality, uses, sustainability, limitations and defects associated with the <b>resources</b> and how defects should be rectified
	K11 how the <b>resources</b> should be used and how any <b>problems</b> associated with the <b>resources</b> are reported
	K12 the organisational procedures to select <b>resources</b> , why they have been developed and how they are used
	K13 the <b>hazards</b> associated with the <b>resources</b> and <b>methods of work</b> and how they are overcome
	Performance Criteria 4
	Minimise the risk of damage
You need to know and understand:	<ul> <li>K14 how to protect work from damage and the purpose of protection</li> <li>K15 why disposal of waste should be carried out safely and how it is achieved</li> </ul>
	Performance Criteria 5
	Meet the contract specification
You need to know and understand:	K16 how <b>methods of work</b> , to meet the specification, are carried out and <b>problems</b> reported
	K17 how maintenance of tools and equipment is carried out
	Performance Criteria 6
	Allocated time
You need to know and understand:	K18 what the <b>programme</b> is for the work to be carried out in the estimated, allocated time and why deadlines should be kept



### **Additional Information**

Scope/range related to performance criteria

#### **Performance Criteria 1**

1 interpretation of complex drawings, specifications, schedules, method statements, risk assessments and manufacturers' information related to the work to be carried out

### **Performance Criteria 2**

- 2 avoidance of risk by complying with the given information relating to the following
  - 2.1 methods of work
  - 2.2 safe use of health and safety control equipment
  - 2.3 safe use of access equipment
  - 2.4 safe use, storage and handling of materials, tools and equipment
  - 2.5 specific risks to health

#### **Performance Criteria 3**

- 3 selection of resources associated with own work
  - 3.1 materials, components and fixings
  - 3.2 tools and equipment

#### **Performance Criteria 4**

- 4 protection of the work and its surrounding area from damage
- 5 maintain a clear and tidy work space
- 6 disposal of waste in accordance with current legislation

#### **Performance Criteria 5**

- 7 demonstration of work skills to coordinate, prepare, sort, measure, mark out, fit, fix, embed, position and secure
- 8 use and maintain hand tools, portable power tools and ancillary equipment
- 9 coordination and installation of in situ reinforcement steel to complex designs, to given working instructions, for the following
  - 9.1 slabs, bases, beams or walls with a high density (less than 100mm centres, less than 100mm spacing and more than 4 layers) of reinforcement steel
  - 9.2 slabs, bases, beams or walls with a circular, elliptical or conical shape
  - 9.3 stairs utilising multi layered reinforcement steel (excluding mesh),



#### including risers and-landing

- 9.4 cast-in embedments
- 10 installation of steel reinforcement to given working instructions utilising the following
  - 10.1 slash tie
  - 10.2 hairpin tie
  - 10.3 crown tie
  - 10.4 splice tie
  - 10.5 ring tie
- 11 installation of steel reinforcement utilising reinforcement couplers
- 12 coordination and incorporation of the following into complex prefabricated steel sections
  - 12.1 temporary construction bars
  - 12.2 bracing
  - 12.3 lifting points

#### **Performance Criteria 6**

13 completion of own and teams work within the estimated, allocated time to meet the needs of other occupations and/or client



### Scope/range related to knowledge and understanding

### **Disposal of waste**

1 environmental responsibilities, organisational procedures, manufacturers' information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Emergencies

- 2 operative's response to situations in accordance with organisational authorisation and personal skills when involved with
  - 2.1 fires, spillages, injuries
  - 2.2 emergencies relating to occupational activities

### Hazards

3 those identified by risk assessment, methods of work, manufacturers' technical information, statutory regulations and official guidance

### Health and safety control equipment

- 4 identified by the principles of prevention for occupational use, types and purpose of each type, work situations and general work environment
  - 4.1 collective protective measures
  - 4.2 local exhaust ventilation (LEV)
  - 4.3 personal protective equipment (PPE)
  - 4.4 respiratory protective equipment (RPE)

### Information

5 complex drawings including accessing drawings from Building Information Modelling (BIM) systems, site instructions, specifications, schedules, method statements, risk assessments, manufacturers' information, current regulations and organisational guidance associated with fixing reinforcement steel in situ to complex designs

### Legislation and official guidance

6 this relates to the operative's responsibilities regarding potential accidents, health hazards and the environment whilst working in the workplace, below ground level, in confined spaces, at height, with tools and equipment, with materials and substances, with movement and storage of materials by manual handling and mechanical lifting

### Maintenance

7 operative care of hand tools, portable power tools and ancillary equipment



### Methods of work

- 8 application of knowledge for safe and healthy work practices, procedures and skills relating to the method and area of work and materials used to
  - 8.1 coordinate and lead on fixing reinforcement steel in-situ to complex designs
  - 8.2 extract details from steel fixing drawings (hardcopy, digital and Building Information Modelling) and conveying the information to others
  - 8.3 identify, communicate and follow the installation quality requirements
  - 8.4 plan and sequence steel fixing and embedment works
  - 8.5 prepare steel bar and resources for in situ installation
  - 8.6 fix steel in situ to complex designs:
    - 8.6.1. slabs, bases, beams or walls with a high density (less than 100mm centres, less than 100mm spacing and more than 4 layers) of reinforcement steel
    - 8.6.2. slabs, bases, beams or walls with a circular, elliptical and conical shape
    - 8.6.3. stairs utilising multi layered reinforcement steel (excluding mesh), including risers with a turn, return or curved and landing
  - 8.7 integrate and interface steel reinforcement with embedment items
  - 8.8 determine appropriate bracing for complex reinforcement steel sections, fix and secure for section movement:
    - 8.8.1. temporary bars
    - 8.8.2. permanent support bars or riders
    - 8.8.3. lifting support bars or rakers
  - 8.9 determine appropriate lifting points for complex reinforcement steel sections, fix and secure for section movement
  - 8.10 position and secure prefabricated steel sections for in situ installation
  - 8.11 provide information for Building Information Modelling (BIM)
  - 8.12 incorporate reinforcement coupler and continuity systems
  - 8.13 recognise and determine when specialist skills and knowledge are required and report accordingly



- 8.14 work with, around and in close proximity to plant and machinery
- 8.15 use hand tools, portable power tools and equipment
- 8.16 work at height
- 8.17 use access equipment
- 9 team coordination, team work and communication
- 10 needs of other occupations associated with in situ reinforcement steel and prefabricated reinforcement steel sections

#### **Problems**

- 11 those arising from information, resources and methods of work
  - 11.1 own authority to rectify
  - 11.2 organisational reporting procedures

#### Programme

- 12 types of progress charts, timetables and estimated times
- 13 organisational procedures for reporting circumstances which will affect the work programme

#### **Protect work**

14 protect work against damage from general workplace activities, other occupations and adverse weather conditions

#### Resources

- 15 materials, components and equipment relating to types, quantity, quality, sizes and the sustainability of standard and/or specialist
  - 15.1 reinforcement steel including pre-cut and pre-bent
  - 15.2 tie wire, spacers, embedments, fittings and fixings
  - 15.3 hand tools, portable power tools and equipment
- 16 confirm resources and materials conform with the specification
- 17 methods of calculating quantity, length, area and wastage associated with the method and procedure to fix reinforcement steel in situ to complex designs

#### **Security procedures**

18 site, workplace, company and operative



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